BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

Reno Chapter No. 7, R. A. M.

THE STATED CONVOCATIONS OF HENC Chapter No. 7, of R. A. M., are held at Essonic Hall on the evening of the first Thursday of tach month; commencing at 8 o'clock sharp. All solourning companions in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the E. H. P. L. CODOWETT Secretary institute.

L. L CROCKETT, Secretary.

1. O. O. F.

TRUCKEE LODGE, NO. 14, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, meet at their Hall, east side of Virginia street, Reno, every Weinestendance of members is requested. All visiting members in good standing are cordially invited to attend.

J. V. PEERS, N. G. JOHN BOWMAN, Secretary.

1. O. O. F.

RENO LODGE, N. 19, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, meet at Odd Fellows Hall, ever the Congregational Chrich, every Thursday evening. A punctual attendance of nembers is requested. All visiting members in good standing are cordially invited to attend.

F VALLAINCOURT, N. G. D. B. Bord Secretary

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE WINE HOUSE.

CHUCOVICH & NOVACOVICH,

Commercial Row, Rene, Nev.

THE BEST OF

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

Rept at the Bar and jobbing at Lowest Lates

First-class Billiard and Pool Tables

THE LAKE HOUSE.

NEW MANAGEMENT.

THIS WELL-KNOWN HOTEL HAS BEEN thoroughly renovated and newly fur-

Special Facilities Afforded to Families.

THE TABLE IS FIRST CLASS.

Fine Wines, Liquors and Cig a at the tar.

Ponte Attention and Ressonable Rates "M J. E. DEALY, Proprietor

T, K, HYMERS,

(Successor to Hymers & Comstock), propriete of the

Cor. Sierra and Second Sts., Beno, Nev.

Horses, Buggies and Saddle Horses

-TO LET-

And Horses Boarded by the Day, Week of Month Terms to suit the times

****We have also attached a large Hay Yard with good Stables. Also corrais for loose stock, well watered HEARSE TO LET

RENO ND FT. BIDWELL STAGE

Carrying the U S. Mail

This is the Route for Pyramid, Meadows, but's Fest, Lagleville, Octaville and Lake City
Connects at Cedarville with stages for Alturas and at Alturas with stages for Lakeview, Oregon, and at Lakeview with stages for Chewen, Oregon, Silver Lake, Summer Lake, Abbot's Lase, Princeville, and the Dalles, also with stages for Orew's Valicy, Linkville, Sprague River and Aghland.

Ashland.
Particular attention paid to express packages
on the regular line and to Alturas.
Stages leaves Reno darly joundays excepte at 7 a m Schedule time each way 6 hours.
ap181f PK HYMEGS Agent, Reno



CASH

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

All bend 10 cents postage, and we will mail you free a royal, valuable, ample box of goods that will put you in the way of making more mo ey at once, than anything else in America. Both sexes of all ages can live at home and work in apare time, or all the time. Capital not required. We will start you. Immande pay sure for those who start at once.

RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA, SUNDAY MORNING, APRIL 4, 1886.

POWDER, ETC.

THE CALIFORNIA

POWDER WORKS.

230 CALIFORNIA STREET,

SAN PRANCISCO.

Manufacture and have coustantly on hand

SPORTING.

MINING,

and BLASTING

POWDER

Or superior quality, fresh from the mills. It is being constantly received and transported into the interior, is delivered to the consumer within a few days of the time of its manufacure, and is in every way

Superior to Any Other Powde.

In market. We have been awarded successively

Three Gold Medals!

At the MECHANICS' INSTITUTE and the STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY for the superioty of our products over all others. We all attention to our

Hercules Powder.

Which combines all the force of other strong explosives now in use, and the lifting force of

BEST BLASTING POWDER

Thus making it wastly superior to any other compound new in use.

Circuis (containing a full description of this Powder can be obtained on application at the ether or of any of our Agents.

JOHN F. LOHSE, Sec

HENRY RUHE,

THE OLD MARKET,

is seiling Besf at 8 cents per pound, Hams at 16 cents, Bacon at 14 cents, Shoulders at 13 cants, and a whole hog, from 50 to 200 pounds, at 7 cents.

Everything Else in the Meat Line at This Market.

PINNIGER & QUEEN,

DRUGGISTS

-Virginia Street. Reno, - - - - . Nevada

Agents for Tansill's

Celebrated Punch Cigars.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BISHOP WHITAKER'S

SCHOOL FOR GIRLS

RENO, NEVADA.

This school shords unneual advantages ter obtaining a thorough education in English studies and music.

It is under the direct supervision of the Blukey, assisted by eight resident teachers.

TERMS.—For Board and Tuition, in all Eng-lish andies and Latin, \$280 a year. Music, drawing, painting, modern languages and laundry, extra.

87 For Catalogues, address BISHOP WHITAKER, Reno, Nevada.

DAILY

NEVADA STATE

JOURNAL.

Only \$5.00 Per Year

POSTAGE PAID

Ou ---

12½ Cents Per Week.

DELIVERED BY CARRIER.

MEDIC . . . Reno.

THEY MUST GO!

A T THE L'ST MEETING OF THE ANTI-Chinese Club, the following were adopted unenimously:

BEROLYED FIRST, That this Association most heartily endorses the action or the Non-Partisan Convention held at Sasramento, California, on the 16th day of this month, and particularly the resolution there adopted to favor of boycotting, being firmly of the opinion that where a boycott has been established, the Chinese question will have been solved Excord, That from and after the first day of May next, all persons employing Mongolian about in Washoe county, be considered as doing so against the welfare of this commanity and analytic to boycott. It was also recoived that this Club approve the action of the Reno Laundry Association in huying steam machinery and providing facilities for doing laundry work.

C. H. STODDARD, Secretary.

UNION SALODN.

NORTHWEST CORNER OF VIRGINIA Becord Streets.

C C. CHASE, Proprietor.

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

Fine Billiard and Pool Tables attached for the accommodation of guests.

Call and See Me.

DEPOT HOTEL,

AT THE DEPOT, - - Reno, Nev.

PARRY & FITZGERALD, Props.

This House is situated beside the Railroad track, and it is but step from the building to the cars of the C. P. R. R on one side, and those of the V. & T. R. R. on the other.

ALL THE ATTRACTIONS OF A FIRST CLASS HOTEL ARE SUPPLIED.

FIFTY-CENT COLUMN.

and All classes of legitimate advertisements not exceeding six lines inserted in this course or 50 Cents per week.

Locket Last.

Lost Morday evening, a small round gold locket containing a lock of hair. The finder will confer a favor and be suitably rewarded by leaving the same at the bank. mar 31 1w

For Sale.

Five yoke of work oxen in the prime of life, ingood condition and well broken to all hinds of ranch work and working together. The above oxen will be sold at a bargain by GRORGE THOMPSON.

Bieber, Lassen Co., Cal.

Moved.

Dr. Bergstein has moved his residence from Commercial Row to Mrs. Thomes' house or Sierra street, near the Golden Eagle Hotel Office remains unchanged, mch 20, 2-W.

For Sale.

Fifty head yearling cattle. Two Galloway bulls.

One three-year-old Norman stallion-dam, a One Nadon buggy—nearly new.

Two four-year-old Plumas mares-pedigree given,

A (bauge.

The Agency for Ecno and vicinity of the Scottish Union and National Insurance Co. has been transferred from the First National Bank to Mr. W. N. Knox. The Scottish Union is one of the oldest British Companies. It was organized in 1824, and has available resources exceeding \$30,000,000.

J. W. STAPLES, Manager.

Sure Cure for Cancers.

I have discovered a sure curs for Cancers Clears and Festers, in the form of a plaster which I guarantee will cure the worse kind No extra pain with its use No cure no pay. MRS. SALVADORE LAGARMASINO,

Near Steamboat Springs, Nuv. Night Walchman

Hit-Octoti

George W. Mershon, the regular and fully empowered Night Watchman of Rano, is p. e pared to watch business houses and privat residences, etc , and wake parties in the morn ing. Best of patronage may be seen from the JOURNAL of Dec. 3d, 1882.

for sale cheap for cash House has five rooms; lot 70x100. cod location and comfortable home Enquire at Journal office

House for Sale, A house and lot on 'Second street is offered

RICHARD HERZ, WM. GOEGGEL, Reno, Nevada,



Particular Attention

And Watch Repairing.

Standard Time Taken by Transit.

EVERYBODY

Visiting San Francisco

CAN RETURN HOME WITH A PRISENT that will not fail to please friend and that

FORTERATOR



SAN PRANCISCO, CAL.

UNION IRON WORKS,

RENO, NEVADA. Foundry work, wagen making and blacksmith; ing of all kinds. Our machine shop will open in about 40 days. Reeso & Michael,

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

S. & E. L. SOUTHWORTH,

DENTISTS,

LAKE HOU RENO, NET a. Southworth, D. D. S., Carson, Nev. E. L. Southworth, D. D. S., Sacramento, Cal.

Permanenti) established in Rene. feb10-1m

DR. J. WING CLIVER, ... PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

OBSTETRICS and CHEONIC DISEASES of women a specialty.

Office and Residence.-Northeast corner o irginia and Fourth streets, Rano, Revada.

W. BERGMAN,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON Rene, Washes Co., Nev.

OFFICE-Second street, next door to Journa Building.

J. F. ALEXANDER, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

DISTRICT ATTORNEY. OFFICE: -Court House, Raue, Nev my5tf

C. S. MARTIN, Reno, Nevada,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE AGENT and MONEY BROKER.

Houses and lots sold on the installment plan, gent for several first-class Insurance Com-

DR. H. BERGSTEIN,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON and ACCOUCHEUR OFFICE:-Rooms 1 and 2 Sunderland's Bloom, Virginia Street, Reno.

Residence—Sierra street, on door north of the Golden Eagle Hotel. my5if

H. L. FISH,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVLYANCER

Dasds and other papers drawn and acknowl-edgements taken at reasonable rates. OFFICE .- In First National Bank my64f

PIERCE EVANS, TTORNEY AT-LAW.

Practice in the State and Federal Courts NOTARY PUBLIC Office:—Chambers' Building, Virginia Street Reno, Novada. myött

GRAND BALL!

TO BE GIVEN BY

Reno Encampment

No. 5,

1. O. O F.

 $_{
m E\,N\,G\,RAV\,IN\,G}|$ April 26, 1886

COMMITTED OF ARRANGEMENT AT

J. V. Peers, John E. Nowatney, John Altred Nelson J J Becker. John Bowman,

INVITATION COMMITTEES

J. I. Becker, John Bowman, D. D. 1900

RECEPTION COMMITTEE

L. L. Cruckett, 6 J. B. Williams. W .
E. Valilancourt

LOOR MANAGE S

FLOOR DIRECTOR,.... P. H. Mulcaby .

TICKETS \$1.5

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSTAPERARCHIVE®

TRUCKEE LIVERY, FEED & SALE STABLE

S. C. Powning Editor & Proprietor

SUNDAY APRIL 4, 1886.

Dolph is a firm believer in woman auffrage.

The opening day of the Spring meeting of the Blood Horse Association has been postponed until Tuesday, April. 6th, on account of the unsafe condition of the track.

The canvass of the House Banking and Currency Committee develops the fact that the majority are in favor of issuing silver certificates of denominations of \$1, \$2 and \$5.

The Oregon State election will take place June 7th. A Congressman will also be elected at that time. The Republican plurality two years ago was a little more than 2,000.

Congressman Lawler, of Illinois, de-

clared in the House yesterday that if

Jay Gould was hung to a lamp post in New York it would be a blessing to the community known as the United States. Senator Fair, who visited a shipyard on the Delaware a short time ago, it is reported with the intention of building

a steam yacht, writes to a gentleman m

New York that he "does not intend to aither build or charter a yacht at the present time." Since Uiah has been an organized Territory, the Governors, Secretaries, Judges, District Attorneys, Marshals, Registers and Receivers of the Land

Office, and Surveyors-General, bave

numbered something over one hun-

dred, and just'eux of them have been

bone fide residents of the Territory.

The Alta correctly states that it will not be pleasant to read some morning that the President has been thrown by overwork, and it is a fact that no man can stand the intensity of occupation he has followed up to this time. The country will be glad to hear that he has unbent, cast labor and care aside, and enjoyed some recreation.

The World's Washington special says: Assistant Secretary Jenks, of the Interior Department, is looking specially after the Pacific railreads. He has found a great many cases of criminal violations of law up in the part of officials of the railroads, but in the majority of instances these violations are of such date that the statute of limitation forbids any prosecution. Jenks said yesterday to a caller that he was anxions to get hold of one well-authenticated case not protected by the statute of limitations. He thought if one or two officials of these roads could be sent to the penitentiary it would have a very wholesome effect.

The appointment of Culeb Breckenridge, of Louisville, Ky., to the Surveyor Generalship of Washington Territory excites great indignation among the few people of that Territory who are in Washington. Delegate Voorhees says it is indefensible and an outrage, and that it is in direct violation of the national platform, which stated that offices in the Territories should be filled by citizens of the Territories. Speaker Curhale some time ago brought Breckenridge forward as a candidate. Carlisle has a Kentuckian for every important office in the West which the President can, with any propriety, fill with an out-

A month ago Senstor Ingalls made his attack in the Senate on Assistant Attorney General Zach Monigomery, and not a word has been eard in regard to Montgomery's confirmation since. It is said, however, that he is certain to be confirmed when his name is reached. So far as can be learned, there is no objection to Montgomery among the Democrats of the Senate, and they will be re-enforced by Senator Jones, of Nevada, Senator Mitchell, of Oregon. and Senator Van Wyck, and probably others. It is asserted on good authority that Ingalis and Edmunds are aware of the fact, and for this reason have neglected to bring Montgomery's case up for confirmation.

Mosting of Entiread Megals.

There was a meeting of the Presidents of the Southern Pacific, Union Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railroads at the residence of C. P. Huntington Friday. Hustington, when asked about it, said: "We talked over the situation in a friendly way, and several points which have not been well understood were explained. I do not like to say that we came to an understanding, or that a settlement is sure, because so many things might occur "that would upset the plans, but I think if safe to say there will probably be a settlement within thirty days. I thought we were near a settlement when we had our last meeting, but certain things came into discussion which prevented it."

Indiguant Indiana Democrats.

A delegation of Indiana Democrate called on the President a few days ago to urge the appointment of Mr. Stoll as Public Printer in place of Mr. Rounds. They were emphatic in expressing their fears of Democratic defeat in Indiana unless the President made this and other contributions to the needs of the party there. The President, however, manifested the utmost indifference, and said he did not propose to remove Mr. Rounds, and that if the success of the party in Indiana depended on Presidential interference defeat would be a good and proper thing for it. The delegation withdrew in great indignation, prophesying that the Republicans would carry Indiana nezt Autumn.

The Committee of Ways and Means is said to be still travailing with Mr. Morrison's tariff bill. Grave alterations have been made in it, but still it is not so perfected as to be reported to the House. But not a few correspondents predict that any measure which will satisfy the Illinois representative will be likely to be distanteful to the House. There are not a few Protection Democrais who are content with the present tariff. The additions which Col. Morrison would fain make to the free list would endanger local industries wherein many Democrate are interested, and they will join, it is said, with Republiuans, in strangling the expected bill. Some correspondents prophesy that a motion to strike out the enacting clause of the new bill would be so popular with both Republicans and a large wing of the Democrats that its fate would soon be sealed. If it should escape so ignominious a doom, however. it can hardly go through the Senate; and we think that manufacturers have far less reason to fear adverse legislation than the strikes which have been becoming so inconvenient

The Spanish Minister has attempted to take a hand in the matter of Federal appointments. It is learned that when the President appointed Dr. Harris as Collector of the Port at Key West, the Samish Minister went to Secretary Bayard and entered a vigorous protest on the ground, as he slieged, that Harris was a sympathizer of the Guban patriots. Bayard replied that he had nothing to do with the matter, and that it concerned only the President and the Treasury Department. Then the honorable diplomate hopped into his carriage and went to Acting Secretary Fairchild. It is understood that he was there told in terms plain and unmist kable that there must be no interference on the part of representatives of foreign powers in the matter of Federal appointments, and that the President's action for the good of the community would not be resonated because the appoint a happened to be an object of suspicion on the part of the

Suspich Government. Serious charges have been made of colingion and fraud between Commisstoner Black and the Civil Service Commissioners. The allegations are that Black appointed twenty-two Democrats as examiners in the Pension Office out of seventy-seven that he called for: that he obtained the whole fist of eligibles, but that he selected his party friends; that he called candidates to Washington who had been recommended by Congressmen and party bosses, and had special examinations for them, in which the percentage was reduced from 65 to 50. Therefore, it is declared that the Communion has made the law a delumon and a sham, so far as its operations in the Pension Office are concerned.

Havada Apriculturally Considered "J. B. P.," in S. F. Bural Proce.

Whilst Nevada, in a most conspicuous sense, is a mineral country, it presents an outlook to the agriculturist, full of the deepeat interest and attraction. Whilst this statement, to a distant observer, might appear almost extrava-gant, it will admit of a complete verifi-cation, we believe, on a clearer inspec-tion. The numerous valleys, some of which are broad and sweeping extending for a distance of more than two hundred miles along the eastern slope of the Sierra Nevadas, and eccasionally of the Sierra Nevadas, and eccasionally far on into the interior, offer bright contrasts to the naked and lofty mountains which crop out all over the State. Time, patience, mechanical and agricultural industry have wrought marvaious changes upon the face of these once unpeopled deserts.

It has been the writer's experience during the reat few mouths to wist.

during the past few months, to visit and traverse quite a number of these now well peopled and well cultivated districts of sountry, to share in the hospitality of its enterprising and noble citizens, and to gather a small bundle of statistics that may be of some possi-

Whilst it may not be possible to establish soon a Citrus Fair among the hills of Nevada, it has often said in our hearing by parties of the highest intelligence, that the exhibit last year, at Reno, in the horticultural and pomological departments of the State Fair. was a matter of astonishment and wonder to many of those who visited it.

Indeed, these statements are only confirmatory of what we had the most abundant demonstration, from time to time, of the resources and possibilities of the State, in these respects, when these interests should be brought to a higher state of perfection, by some additional years of careful culture. In truth, one of the rarest spectacles wit. nessed in life, was the pomological dis-play we found in the Salt Lake and Utah valleys, twenty three years ago the coming August, in a latitude and elevation almost exactly similar to that of Nevada.

The rich and luscious yield of the peach erop, especially in that then re-mote desert land, was amply sufficient to intoxicate the senses of any weary pilgrim just from off the dusty plains. In the absorption of nearly all interests m the mining department, as Virginia Reese River, Paradise, Tuscarora Eureka, and the many other camps which have sprung into notice in suc cession during the years, it was scarcely past twenty-five years, it was scarcely to be expected that agriculture would have taken a prominent position among the indus-tries of this State. But, as in Califortries of this State. But, as in Cultior-tion, when a luil came over this most monopolizing industry, a diversion took place in the direction of the field, the farm, and the stock yard, and the past dozen years have witnessed a great and radical improvement in the granger's department. This course of things has brought about its natural results-better breeds of stock, more extensive and expensive water ditches, more convenient and ampler farm buildings, a resolute attention to tree growth and fruit orchards, and as a consequence choicer and more domesticated

IRRIGATION.

nomesteads.

The three principal rivers that flow castward from the Sierra Neveda range, and whose waters are mainly derived from the snows of this range, are the Truckee, the Carson and the Walker, and their wealth of waters may be re-garded of first importance to the western portion of the State. Irrigation here, as in Southern California, is of primary consideration to all agricultural and horicultural interests. These three rivers are utilized to the greatest advantage by large irrigating district that branch from the parent strepms and convey the necessary fluid over widely extended messa and around was stretches of mesdow and farm lands. These ditches tap the rivers soon after leaving the mountains, and with slight variations continue their office work for hundred miles or more for each of the above mentioned rivers.

What struck our attention first in Carson City, the capital, was the pres-ence of a large amount of very choice stock, especially horses, and that which, on inquiry, was found to be raised mately in the country. It might be said, percuthetically that the last imon Mill and President of Carnon City bank, to accompany him in his buggy to the Capitol, from his nome in Empire City, a distance of four miles. We have n ver been tohogganing, but the light-ning speed of that gentle-blooded, none beast, which took us over that level. sir-line road, strangely remended us of that rare sport. It was certainly one of e ni besoluat seve elemine de soiode ett barness. The State as a whole, so far as

have been shis to learn, is one of the fluest in the West, not only as to raising horses, but eattle and stock of all kinds.

Valleys. Some of the rerest-blooded horned stock is to be found in Smith Valley and in Mason Valley; the raising of fine horses appears to have been on me norses appears to nave been made a specialty. Mr. Nicoll's herd is specialty marked, as to its high order of excellency, and is widely known all over Nevada. On Mr. G. B. Holcomb's Ayevan, Oh Mr. tr. 15. Holoome's farm; six miles south of Reno, in Truckes Valley, we had the pleasure of seeing one of the noble Clydesdales, a work horse, running as high as 1,800 in weight. He has some other very fine that the model measure of the rest thermostly measured. stock on his most thoroughly managed and well-kept ranch. There appears to be very little complaint among ranchers as to fatal disorders among stock of this kind, losses occurring mainly from mismanagement, overwork, or some gross ignorance of the nature and treatment of this class of stock. What has been here stated of horses is equally applicable to horned stock. The stock of this class is being rapidly improved from time to time. We have observed some very fine Shorthorns, Devenshires, Jereeys and Holsteins in almost every valley. Farmers here seem to have a well-rooted emblation to take hold and tone up the grade of their herds by introducing good blood, and hence their deep interest in the Rural Press, when it contains some choice illustrations and articles on live stock.

THE FEED. But horses and cattle that live and

thrive must not only have good climate and water, but, most of all, good feed. It is presumed that an elevation of some 4,500 feet above sea level, as the lowest valleys and sinks of Nevada appear to be, would leave a general impression for good, or evil, upon animal life. The effect is manifestly favorable to both man and beast. The solidifying effect of mountain climate which is here the normal one the year round is readily seen. This gives compactness to animal nature, and rapidly increases the measure of solid flesh and fat as well as stimulates the currents of healthful life. Phose who have thoroughly examined the beef markets of the still cooler, and to some extent, more mountainous country of Montana, will doubtless find even a better illustration of the same principle. The staple, native grass here, as in Montana, is the bunch grass, so famous for its beef creating and fattening properties. It appears to exist is much sparser proportions in this State, however, than in the above mentioned Territory, and the larger stock-men, unless having control of the extensive are compelled to fall back upon the do mesticated grasses, at certain seasons of the year. Where stock is the chief ob-ject of attention as in Smith, Mason and some other valleys, alfalfa is the principal tame grass or clover brought into requisition. In the two valleys men-tioned, immense ricks of this forage are out every season, and stacked up in quantities upon every principal ranch. Many thousands of acres are devoted to the cultivation of this clover in Mason Valley, alone. As many as three cuttings are taken

fore. Horses and cattle are passionately fond of it, and appear to fatten, when itving upon it, as rapidly and healthfully as when fed upon the choicest grain. In Mason Valley we noticed many thousands of cattle had been driven in from California and were being fed and fattened upon this clover-hay for the western market. This was fed out by the ranchmen to the numerous herds at the almost nominal price of three dollars per ton, and yet scarcely a suffi-ciency of cattle could be obtained in the country to consume the bonanza of sweet clover-hay. Timothy and red-top are esteemed more valuable for working stock, but none of the tame grasses equal the alfalfa as to its fattening prop-

from the same soil every season, averaging from 6 to 9 tons per sers. This

choice tea-green clover, grown and cured

in Nevada's cool, pure, bone dry cli-mate, is su article quite different from anything we have known of it hereto-

Given climate, water and grasses for horses and horned stock; take away the factor, clumste, and we have the lean, lithe, long horns and the flery mustange of south-western Texas, in which climate, when the writer was there ten years ago, the beefy, noble Durham bull refused to live, but sickened and perished, as if resting under the shade of an Upus tree. The Texan knows tull well where to make weighty beef out of his lenn kine, and he drives them, by houdress of thousands, northward the highland, mount in and cooler districts of Colorado, Wyoming and Montana. And, unlike Pharoah's lean kine that came up out out of the Nilus river, of the State, we were invited by Mr. E. markets with much better changes in their favor for merchantable prices.

Railway mail cterks report that mails are detayed by reason of the heavy freight traffic over the different roads On the Union and Central Pacific there are freight trains on every siding, and passenger trains have to run between seattons on orders. It is not nucommon to find three or four heavy freight trains on a single division going one way and as many going the other, and a We noticed this, in particular, as we passed up through Carsen Valley, thence muniar state of affairs through Antelope, Smith and Mason on every other division. mustar state of affairs exists probably

An Embarracing Query. Sometimes strange difficulties are encountered by the young ladies who are endeavoring to teach Christianity to the Chinese in the Sunday schools of the metropolis. One of the most conscien-tious as well as one of the brightest and prettiest of these teachers was atand prettiest of these teachers was at-tempting in a Brooklyn school recently to inculcate upon the heathen mind of a sleek looking Mougnlian the lesson of charity to all. "God loves every one," she said.
"We should love every one" The Chinaman looked meekly up in-to her face and quietly asked: "Doss God love me?"

"Yes," the young lady replied.
"Do you love every one?" we next pointed inquiry,
"Yes," she answered.

"Do you love me?" "X-y-yes."
"Will you mally me?"

There was no direct answer to this

question, but the teacher has since changed her pupil for a Chinaman of less logical turn of mind.

The World's Washington special says: There will be a good deal of talk within the next month about the reorganization of the Cabinet. Cleveland will have to find a new Secretary of the Treasury, and this may lead to other changes. I have heard that it is possible that Whitney will be transferred to the Treasury Department. Whitney has become tired of the Navy Departs ment, and would doubtless find the business of the Treasury Department much more congenial to his tastes. I have heard William L. Scott, of Ponnsylvania, also mentioned as a possible selection. His financial views coincide with those of the Administration.

Officially there is no such place an Washington, D. C. Acity by that name was once chartered by Congress but the charter was repealed several years ago. The capital of the United States is the District of Columbia, all parts of which are alike governed by Congress through Commissioners. The Postoffice name is Washington, but the Postmaster-General could rename it Vilas if he saw fit.

CRAND BALL!

To be given in honor of the

Antl-Chinese Movement,

--- AND TO-

Dedicate the New Building

--- OF THE ---

RENO STEAM LAUNDRY

ASSOCIATION,

At the New Steam Laundry Building,

Friday Even'g, April 9th.

COMMITTEE OF ABBANGEMENTS:

Board of Trustees of the Reno Steam Laundry Association.

INVITATION COMMITTEE:

H H Beck, W M Boardman, Wm Thompson, GT Bender, WOH Martin. JF Emmitt, E C La adbetter, I Becker, W Higgins, H W Higgins,
T K Hymers,
John Hogan,
D B Goyd,
John Filzgerall,
Harry Davis,
J F Althen,
Morris Ash
J Y Peers. MMITTEE:

8 O King,
H L Fish,
T F Laycock,
A H Manning,
8 Levy,
J B Williams,
C C Powning,
R 8 Osburn,
6 H Fogg,
L Junison,
Sam Stanaway,
W R Young,
D H Fines,
R Neb.,
C Leinery, C Lemery, R II Lindsay,

Floor Director,..... ...A. A. EVARS

FLOOR MANAGERS:

H J Thyes. S J Hodgkinson, Ed Barber, Ed Coffin,

Liste Jamison, B M Coffin, Pierce i vans, H S Mixon.

A good time is promised to all. Good music will be furnished.

TICKET, | Admitting Gentleman | \$1

STOCKHOLD RS' M ETI G.

will be a meeting of the sto knowers of the Highland bitch and Water 10, corpora-tion, on thursday, April 15th, 18ce, at one o'clock p m of that day, at the office of the company, Chambers' building. Virgini: street, Beno, Newda, to take into consideration the election of a Board of Trushes, and to take into consideration and pass upon any other business that may come before said meeting. By order of Trustees.

P. EVANS, Secretary.

NEWSPAPERHRCHIVE®

PRICE OF DAILY JOURNAL.

12% CENTS PER WEEK.

SUNDAY.....APRIL 4. 1866.

TOWN AND COUNTY.

BREVITIES.

The Chinese are going from Carson. Louis Bevier is up from the Reserva-

"Peck's Bad Boy" is in Sau Fran-

The west-bound was two hours late

T. B. Rickey came up from the Bay yesterday.

yesterday. The Commissioners will be in session

terday afternoon.

day's trip to the sea board. Morris Badt has purchased the busi-

Governor Adams came in from the Eastern part of the State last night.

R R. Parkinson, of the Carson Tribune, came down from the Capital last night.

the Asylum, returned from California yesterday.

yesterday morning to spend his week's A Wisconsin miser has become insane

Go to the Deport Hotel for your dinner. You cannot prepare such a meal

Mis. O. Madden and daughter, Nellie, returned Friday evening from a visit to relatives in Wisconsin.

out, and there is corresponding commotion to the chicken house.

Advertise your Spring goods in the JOURNAL and make business lively-

The railroad rate war is practically ever. Huntington has accepted the

A little bird whispers in the Jour-Mal's ear that George W. Cassidy wants to be the Democratic nominee for Gov-

dropped from the Presidential list at the expiration of the coming quarter, judg-

last night to spend a couple of weeks, this being his second vacation in fifteen years. His father, aged 84, lives near

call on Henry Morris, of the Wine House barbershop for a complete transformation, during which you need have no fear of being talked to death.

The circus companies have divided up the country this year as follows: comes to the West, but will not go to Camoraia-that project has been aboutdoned. Sell Brothers take California, W. W. Cole, Oregon and such territory as will not conflict with the Sell Brothers. John Robinson will probably make a flying route picking his country as he

Found.-Some time since the brakemen mand a cap on the platform of one of the care on the west-bound overland and blood was discovered next, morning on a bridge above Verdi. Search has since been kept up and yesterday afternoon the bidy of Joseph Percualt was four d two bundred feet below Camp 24

CARD OF THANKS - We desire through this meature to express our most grateful thanks to toose generous people who so kindly assested us in the daties per-

MBS L. W. LER and Soss.

FATAL QUARREL. Minusiaratending Louis

to a Murder,

EURERA, (Nev.), April 1 .-- Word was received here to-day of a homiside that occurred at Hamilton, White Pine county, yesterday afternoon at about 3:30 o'clock, in which two of the oldest and most prominent residents on Treasure Hill figured, namely, James Reilly and County Commissioner S. F. Paul, the

Mr. Beilly was for many years a marchant at Hamilton. Several months ago he became involved in business troubles and certain San Francisco merchants forced a settlement with him by demanding and getting possession and full charge of his store until their accounts against the establishment were squared. Shortly after the San Francisco parties assumed charge of the store Mr. Paul entered into an agreement with Reilly to liquidate the amount, some \$8,000, due the parties in possessien, with the understanding that store and stock should pass into his possession and control until the amount due him was paid back, Mr. Reilly in the meantime to look after the business. This arrangement was agreed upon

and was being carried out, but it appears the business was not carried on to the antisfaction of Mr. Paul, and differences arose that led to quarrels between the two men. Mr. Paul, it appears, became convinced that Reilly was not acting in good faith with him. Yesterday afternoon at about the hour named, the former, while sitting by a stove in the storeroom, asked Reilly, who was working about some shelves, not to do a certain act, when the latter gave him a very determined and sharp snewer, that incensed Paul so that he pulled from his hip pocket a revolver and fired it at Reitly, the ball striking him in the back.

Reilly ran along behind the counter and then out of the front door, and as he did so Paul is said to have fired at him two more shots, neither of which took effect. After gaining the street the wounded man ren about fifty feet, when he fell on his face and expired in less than two minutes, the fatal hall having penetrated his heart. Mr. Paul then sarrendered himself to the

These are the circumstances of the trouble that led to the homicide as nearly as can be learned from the meagre particulars at hand. Both men have been residents of White Pine county since the days of the Tressure Hill excitement, and are married and have large families. The unfortunate affair was the theme of general talk on the streets here to-day, and as a result the sentiment expressed is in favor of Commissioner Paul, who is regarded in Eureka as being quiet and inoffensive and always straight-forward in business transactions.

PARADISE HORSE ASSOCIATION, - The Paradise Horse Association will hold their aunual exhibition on Monday, April 25th, next. The people of that section of the county have given much attention to horse raising, and the result is the finest borses in Nevada. At those exhibitions, horse raisets are afforded opportunity to see running, trotting, draft and other breeds of horses, and make selections from the best breeds of each class. The demand for good horses was never greater than at present east of the Rocky Mountains, and the business of raising them promises to be remunerative for years to come. The Winnemnees Silver State says the Paradiss exhibition should be attended by horse men not only from all parts of Humbolt county, but from the whole State, as it will amply pay them to see the fine specimens of the various breeds raised in the valley.

EXECUTIVE MEETING .- A meeting of the Finance Committee of the Executive Committee of the Nevada Live Stock Association was held at Winnemiteen Thursday. It was attended by President Cratcher of Paradise; John Sinbold of Goleonia, George Russell of Elko, G. W. Cru n of Battle Mountain, F. D. Sweetser of Winnenntees and B. W. Lewis, Secretary. The business transacted was of a private character.

FOR SALE -A fine los of unsorted plants are offered for asic at a barguin. Alt raised in Beno and most all in full bloom. Induite at this office.

The Four Chief Consernie.

Virginia Enterprine.

The death of General Hancock and the retirement of General Pope have more stisted quite a change in our army or-ganization. The "big four" are now Licutenant General Sheridan and Major Generals Schofield, Terry and Howard, and in case of a war our military for-tunes would depend mostly on these men. Fortunately their record is such as to inspire confidence in their fitness for any emergency. The career of General Sheridan needs no recapitula-tion. He was one of the most active and successful officers in the late war, his operations in the Shenadoah Valley and elsewhere among the most brilliant achievements on record. Throughout Europe, as well as in his own country,

his repatation as a soldier is first-class. General Schofield, who has been assigned to Governor's Island, has seen less active service than any of the others, and is reputed to be less fond of it, though there is no question as to his bravery. He bore an bonorable part in the sivil war, and was brevetted for gallanty in the battle of Frankin. Tenzassas a bravet which historial harms nessee, a brevet which should have gone to Cox or Opdyck, because Scheffeld did not earn it in that awful fight. He is, however, a fine tectician, and an able, clear-headed man, but it is doubtful if he could manage the army, in case mything should happen to General Sheridan, as well as Terry could, whom he outranks, and in military circles General Terry, although the only one of the four who was not a West Pointer, is generally considered the best all around officer in the army. His record is a brilliant one. the army. His record is a brilliant one. and he is as fintellectual as he is brave and dashing. Some of his movements, both during and since the late war were real inspirations of genius. In any war in the immediate future Terry would be probably our mainstay among the active Generals

General Howard also has a very fine record as a soldier, but he is not so universally liked and respected as a man. The causes of his unpopularity are familiar and need not be dwelt upon too fully or too severely. His bravery and patriotism, as displayed on many a bloody field, are unquestionable. He lost his right arm at Fair Oaks early in 1862, but nevertheless fought in the van all through the war with distinguished valor. Both Terry and Howard, and Sheridan as well, received the thanks of Congress, and were repeatedly promoted and brevetted for gallant conduct. With these men at the head of the army, sup-ported by such good soldiers as Crook, Miles, Hazen, Newton, Drum, Stauley and Gibbon, and the veteran Sherman to fall back upon for advice or an occasional gallop across country, the public may feel pretty secure against foreign invasion or domestic susurrection.

TO THE LADIES OF RENG-BUSINESS CHANGE .- Miss Sadio Sykes tenders her best thanks to the ladies of Reno and vicinity for the patronage and support they have given her for the past three years, and desires to inform them that she has this day disposed of her business to Mrs. Hessel, for whom she solicits a continuance of their kind patronage and support.

Referring to the above Mrs. Hessel respectfully solicits a continuance of the patronage so liberally accorded to her predicessor, and assures the ladies of Reno and vicinity that her untiring efforts will be put forth to keep the business up to its former high standard. Her knowledge of the business, combined with the services of a first-class assistant, will insure perfect satisfaction at all times.

Bane, Nev. March 1, 1886.

Advice to Mothers. Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth? If so, send at once end get a bottle of Mrs Winslow's So thing Syrup for Children Teething. Its value is incalculable. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, there is no mistake about it. It curve dysentery and districes, regulates the stemach and howels, ourse wind colle, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. Mrs. Wins-Boothing Syrup for Children Irething is pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and femule burses and physicians in he United States, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price 25 cents a bottle. feb. 21-awf-lyr

Servous Behilltnist Men.

You are allowed a free treal of thirty days of the use of Dr Dye's Celebrated Voitain Belt with Electric Suspensory Appliances, for the speedy relief and permanent cure of Nervous Debitty, has of Vitality Minhood, and all kindred troubles. Also for many other dis eases. Complete restoration to health vigor and manhood guaranteed. No risk is incurred. Illustrated pamphlet by addressing Voltsic Belt Co., Marshall Mich.

MISCELLANEOUS.

POWDER Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvol of purity, strength, and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot he seld in competition with the unditinds of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate pewders. Sond UNITY IN CAMS.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., hevl-daw 106 Weil St., New York.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK Of Reno, Newada. Paid in Capital, - - \$100,000

Surplus and Profits. - \$35,000

D. A. BENDER. President GEO. W. MAPES Vice President C. T. BENDER GASHIER GEO. H. TAYLOH. Assistant Gashier

THIS BANK transacts a general banking exchange, collection and fire insurance agency business. Bills of exchange and bank money orders for sale on the principal cities in Europe.

PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENTS.—American Exchange National Bank, New York; Continental National Bank, Chicago; National Bank of D. O. Milla & Co. Sacramento; Agency Bank of California, Yirginia Chiy; Wells, Fargo & Co., Carson: Bank of California, San Francisco Telegraphic transfers made through the above correspondents.

MISCELLANEOUS.

WHEELY

BESO, WASHOR COUNTY, NEVAMA.

CHEAPEST WEEKLY PAPER IN THE STATE

Conssins FORTY Columns of Reading Mathe once a week for twelve months.

Subscription invariably in Advan

— THE

Weekly Nevada: State Journal

JOURNAL FOR THE PEOPLE!

inspertial in Tone, and Essentially a Family ass Bunness Paper.

THE Publisher trusts it will reflect in a m way, and, as far as its patronage will war-rant, some "the best features of modern i unimaem. It works for the true interests of the busy State and Town in which it is located—seeks the "local, intellectual and industrial welfs to of the people, and hopes to honestly inform and in butly amuse its readers.

C. C. POWNING,

REPO. WARROW Co., Mr.

W. O. H. MARTIN'S ADVERTISEMENT.

W. O. H. MARTIN,

Hardware, Groceries, Provisions, Wines. Liquors, Crockery, Glassware, Paints, Oils,

Agricultural Implements.

Agent of the EMPIRE MOWER for the State of Nevada and Sierra, Lassèn and Modoc counties, Cal.

r. LEVY & BRO.

WE MEAN BY HOLDING OUR

Clearance Sale!

To dispose of as much as possible of our fine stock of

DRY GOODS, CARPETS

FANCY GOODS, AND_CLOAKS.

FOR CASH STRICTLY

At prices which will leave no do bt in 'he mit de

₩ We Mean Business 🞾

F. LEVY & BRO.

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERHICHIVE®

former being the victim.

ciaco.

last night.

Don Barker came up from the Bay

to-morrow. Warden Bell returned to Carson ves-

F. C. Updike has returned from a ten

ness of Geo. H. Meiggs, of Wells.

Walter L. Marsden, former clerk at Geo. Hymers came up from the Bay

The world would be better off if all of them would go crazy.

at house for 50 cents.

The fashion plates for Easter eggs are

you, own as well as that of other people.

of the Atchison and Santa Fe road.

The Tuscarora Postoffice will be

ing from the returns last year. Sam Stanaway departed for the Bay

Stockton.

This is the day in the week for you to

"Forepaugh, Dorris and Frank A. Robbins go into New England, Barnum

bixige by a searching party.

turning to the inte sickness and death of our beloved husband and father.

RANGE FOR SALE.

The Land Department

OF THE

Central Pacific Railroad

Offers for Sale its Land in the

BIG BEND RANGE

ON THE

CARSON RIVER,

Just Below Old Ft. Churchill.

The Company has

Perfect Title to 10,820 Acres

Of land, of which about one-fifth is _____

RICH BOTTOM LAND, Capable of a high state of cultivation when irrigated from ditches or artesian

wells, and the other lands are range lands covered with white and brown sage, bunch

grass, etc

The land will be sold for the sum of \$13,500, oneyears after with interest payable annually. ·

Land Agent C. P. R. R. Cor. Fourth and Townsend Sts. SAN FRANCISCO.

Or R. L. FULTON,

Reno, Nevada.

\$10,000.

NEVADA STATE FAIR, 1886.

1886-Nevada State Fair-1886

Reno Washoe County, Nevada,

COMMENCES OCTOBER 4TH,

AND CONTINUES ONE WEEK.

Trials of Speed to be conducted under the auspices of the Directors of the State Agricultural Society.

THE STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY was established in accordance with an Act of the Legislature of the State of Nevada, entitled "An Act to provide for the management and control of the State Agricultural Society of the State," approved March 7, 1885.

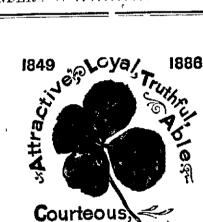
Members of the State Board of Agriculture:

B. F. LEETE, of Washoe County; ALBERT WHITE, of Washoe County; L. J. FLINT, of Washoe County;

C. C. POWNING, of Washoe County; C. C. STEVENSON, of Storey County; F. DANGBERG, of Douglas County; JOHN SWEENEY, of Ormsby County; W. S. BAILEY, of Churchill County; JOS. MARZEN, of Humboldt County.

Officers of the Society

C.	C.	STEVENSON	 	\dots President
C.	H.	STODDARD	 	Secretary
C.	T.	BENDER	 • • •	Treasurer



ಲ≫ Active, ಕ್ರ **"≫L**iberal.

May good fortune follow the readers of The Daily Alta

The foremost newspaper of the Pacific Coast, which presents both sides of all matters of public interest. No enemies to punish or friends to pet, but fair and truthful with all.

The Weekly Alta

Presents the strongest possible caim to a family circulation. It is hised with good reading, stories, fashion notes, and pays intelligent attention to the House and Farm. Splendid premiums with the Weekly Alta.

TERMS OF THE ALTA By Mail, Postage Free, in the United States and Canada.

should be made payable to the order of

ALTA CALIFORNIA PUB, CO. San Francisco, California.

${f WANTED}.$

FIRST-CLASS SAL SMAN
OR PARTY to sell the County or State
that of Nevada, for the

Hydraniic Washer.
Patented November 3d, 1885 Large maney in
it for any man. Is an article which can at
once he sold in every house.
For particulars address
HYDRAULIC WASHER MAN'F'G CO.
1418 Market Street,
Jan26 Ban Francisco, Cal.

SEEDS!

E. J. Bowen's large Hiustrate Descriptive and Priced Catalogue of Vegetable, Plower, Clover, tenss and Alfalfa Seeds, and containing Valuable information for the Gardener, the Farmer or the Family, mailed free to applicants. Address,

815 and 817 Sansome St., San Francisco, Cal. feb6w2m

THE PALACE

PALACE HOTEL.

 $-\mathbf{I}\mathbf{S}-$

IT HAS LIGHT, SUNNY ROOMS,

RESTAURANT ATTACHED. FINE BILLIARD PARLOR

VERY ATTENTION PAID TO GUESTS. POLITE and accommodating attendants in every department. The house is first-class throughout, is open day and night, and every attention shown travelers.

AL. WHITE.

SEALED PROPOSACS.

BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS of Washoe County, Nevada, March 1,

1885. Stands County, Revaus, March 1, 1886. Seeled proposals will be received by the Board of County Commissioners of Washoe county, Nevada, up to 10 o'clock a m on t e first Modday in April, 1886, for the care and sustenance of the Indigent slot and pour of Washoe county. The person receiving the contract to have the use of the C unity Poor farm and premises, where county wards are required to be kept. The contract to be for the care of eight persons or less, and for a given rate per week for each person provided for in success of eight.

rate per work for each person provided for in access of sight smiler proposals will be received at the same time for the services of a County Physican, to attend the Indigent poor of Washoo cunty, which shall include attendance at the County Mognetal, County Juli, and elsewhere in the county when required. Post Morten examinations and examining masne persons. The physician contracting to jurnish at his own expense all drugs and medicines required—the physician's necessary traveling expenses when called to visit indigent poor residing more than one, in the form iteno, will be paid by the county.

Also bulk will be received for the burial of the indigent dead of Washoe county for one year.

year.

Also for doing all county advertising and printing, other than blanks for the period of

one year.

All contracts to commence on the first Monday in April, 1886, and end on the first Monday in April, 1887.

The Board Reserve the right to reject any and all bids.

By order of the Board.

T. V. Julius, Berk.

CALIFORNIA WIRE WORKS. 329 MARKET ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

Manufacturers of

Wire and Everything in Wire.

Sarted Wire | We offer for sale at lowest fig. thick set I sing regular; thensed we guarantee our customers against damages.

Saims Wife { "Pacific" brand of every best Will Nating (All meshes & widths, galvan-

Will Cold threshers, harvest-rs, riddles

for training hops, made from steel in long lengths specially for the 1000 Traps (and all other kinds of traps (modes, squirrels, rats and mice

Vineyard Life for laying out vine ards, di-vided in dislances and made of steel wire.

Ornamental and Useful Wire and Iron Work.

NOTICE.—We meet Eastern competition by home manufacture, and sell you better goods at a lower price. jyl6

TREES Fruit & Ornamental PALMS, ROSES CLEMATIS, ETC.

10 MEDALS and 39 PREMIUMS

At World' Exposition in New Orleans. Paper-Hanging and Decorating

New Descriptive Catalogues, containing many new and rare varieties, will be sent:

- Fruits, Grapevines, Olives.....4 cent .- Ornamental Trees, Evergreens

JOHN ROCK,

San Jose, California.

"The Chinese at Home and Abroad."

Hour! Showing the pecular characteristics of this reputsive people. It proves the appalling denger of retaining this heather race among us. Price of outfit, 90 cents. Areuts wanted throughout the Pacific Coast Apply to A. L. Banckett. 721 Market St., Sen Francisco, Cal.

MISCELLANEOUS.

REPORT OF THE CONDITION

OF THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK AT RENG in the State of Nevada, at the close of busi-ness March 1st, 1885.

Total.....\$402,439 03

LIABILITIES.

STATE OF NEVADA,
COUNTY OF WASHOE

1, O. T. BENDER, Cashier of the above-named
bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and
belief.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 9th day of March, 1886.

CORRECT—Attest:

Notary Public.

A. H. MANNING, D A. BENDER, GEO W. MAPES,

WEST SIDE OF VIRGINIA STREET RENO, NEV.,

Finest Wines, Liquors & Cigars - AT THE BAR. -

Brunswick & Balke's Monarch Billiard and Pool Tables.

NELLIGAN & BURKE

AND GRAINERS.

Whitening and Wall-tinting a Specialty.

Shop Virginia street, West of Odd Fellows

North side of the C. P. R. R. track RENO, NEVADA.

MEALS 25 CENTS.

Newspaper ARCHIVE®

tenth payable the first year, with interest in advance at 7 per cent. per annum; onetenth payable the second year with similar interest on the balance, and the rest of the principal payable five

Address,

W. H. MILLS,

E. J. BOWEN, SEED MERCHANT,

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

RESOURCES:

MONARCH SALGON,

H. J. THYES & CO., Proprietors.

THE LEADING PAPERS ON FILE.

We have lately commenced the obbing of Wines and Liquors by the gallon, bottle or fask Bitters Champannes and Buttled good of all kinds, which we will sell lower than ever before sold in town. Cell and become vinced.

PAINTERS.

HOUSE, SIGN PAINTERS

WE GUARANTEE ALL WORK DONE BY US. Prices Lower than the Lowest.

CITY HOTEL.

JOS. ODETTE......Proprietor ELI LACHAPELLE......Manager

Bed and Board at Lowest